As of May 9, 2012	ACTUAL 2011	BUDGET 2012	BUDGET 2013	BUDGET 2014	BUDGET 2015	BUDGET 2016	BUDGET 2017	Total
SOURCES OF FUNDS								
CIP FUND BALANCE (proof @line 75)	3,304,229	10,722,236	524,061	1,158,645	1,337,043	1,637,293	1,433,599	3,304,229
RESERVE 2008	700,000	700,000	0	0	0	0	0	1,400,000
UNRESERVED FUND BALANCE	4,004,229	11,422,236	524,061	1,158,645	1,337,043	1,637,293	1,433,599	4,704,229
SALES TAX (+3% YR starting 2013)	10,627,484	9,856,827	11,055,772	11,387,445	11,729,069	12,080,941	12,443,369	79,180,907
SALES TAX RECEIPTS (audit)	73,028	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	373,028
INTEREST EARNINGS (1% YR)	137,385	126,917	17,936	24,281	26,065	29,068	27,031	388,684
INTEREST TRANSFER TO GENERAL		(126,917)	(17,936)	(24,281)	(26,065)	(29,068)	(27,031)	(251,299)
BOND RESERVE RELEASE	1,269,500				102,190			1,371,690
.16/UTILITY FACILITIES INCOME	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	10,500,000
MINNESOTA ASSMTS	37,747	14,990	14,990					67,727
REPAYMENT, MEADOWBROOK LOAN		22,620	11,310	11,310	11,310			56,550
REPAYMENT SDDOT	6,633,679							6,633,679
REPAYMENT, 43RD COURT (2012)		208,781						208,781
REPAYMENT, MEADE ST PHASE II (2012)		117,834						117,834
REPAYMENT, RED ROCK IDPF LOAN REPAYMENT, VARIOUS	172.441	293,578						293,578 172,441
REPAYMENT, VARIOUS REPAYMENT SL ROAD SEWER	172,441	116 155	116 155	116,455				349,365
REPAYMENT SE ROAD SEWER		116,455 17,760	116,455 17,760	17,760				53,280
REPAYMENT TID 41	577,819	234,177	17,700	17,700				811,996
REPAYMENT TID 38	377,019	100,000						100,000
FIFTH STREET IDPF REPAYMENT	170.741	206,625	170.741					548,106
REPAYMENT, DAKOTA HEARTLAND IDPF	170,741	147,200	147,200	147,200	147,200	147,200		736,000
REPAYMENT, CSAC ROOF	39,339	147,200	147,200	147,200	147,200	147,200		39,339
REPAYMENT, FEDERAL TRANSIT AUTH	183,518							183,518
RUSH DONATION	20,000							20,000
	-,							
TOTAL REVENUE	21,442,682	12,886,847	13,084,228	13,230,170	13,539,769	13,778,141	13,993,369	101,955,205
USES OF FUNDS								
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR)	21,442,682 6,636,284	6,916,680	13,084,228 7,124,180	13,230,170 7,637,906	13,539,769 7,867,043	13,778,141 8,103,054	13,993,369 8,346,146	52,631,294 *
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD	6,636,284	6,916,680 7,602,248	7,124,180	7,637,906	7,867,043	8,103,054	8,346,146	52,631,294 * 7,602,248
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR)	6,636,284 982,728	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544	7,124,180	7,637,906	7,867,043	8,103,054	8,346,146	52,631,294 * 7,602,248 1,975,272
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR) PARKS (3% YEAR)	6,636,284	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544 515,218	7,124,180	7,637,906	7,867,043	8,103,054	8,346,146	52,631,294 * 7,602,248 1,975,272 4,773,870 *
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR) PARKS (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD	6,636,284 982,728 186,140	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544 515,218 1,292,340	7,124,180 0 530,675	7,637,906 0 846,595	7,867,043 0 871,993	8,103,054 0 898,152	8,346,146 0 925,097	52,631,294 * 7,602,248 1,975,272 4,773,870 * 1,292,340
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR) PARKS (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD PARKS (dca @ 1/4% YEAR)	6,636,284 982,728 186,140 147,552	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544 515,218 1,292,340 149,026	7,124,180 0 530,675	7,637,906 0 846,595	7,867,043 0 871,993	8,103,054 0 898,152	8,346,146 0 925,097	52,631,294 - 7,602,248 1,975,272 4,773,870 - 1,292,340 296,578
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR) PARKS (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD PARKS (dca @ 1/4% YEAR) CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (3% year)	6,636,284 982,728 186,140 147,552 1,059,036	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544 515,218 1,292,340	7,124,180 0 530,675	7,637,906 0 846,595	7,867,043 0 871,993	8,103,054 0 898,152	8,346,146 0 925,097	52,631,294 • 7,602,248 1,975,272 4,773,870 • 1,292,340 296,578 6,842,763 •
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR) PARKS (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD PARKS (dca @ 1/4% YEAR) CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (3% year) AFFORDABLE HOUSING	6,636,284 982,728 186,140 147,552	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544 515,218 1,292,340 149,026 2,211,000	7,124,180 0 530,675	7,637,906 0 846,595	7,867,043 0 871,993	8,103,054 0 898,152	8,346,146 0 925,097	52,631,294 · 7,602,248 1,975,272 4,773,870 · 1,292,340 296,578 6,842,763 · 205,660
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR) PARKS (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD PARKS (dca @ 1/4% YEAR) CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (3% year) AFFORDABLE HOUSING CARRY FORWARD	982,728 186,140 147,552 1,059,036 205,660	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544 515,218 1,292,340 149,026 2,211,000	7,124,180 0 530,675 0 824,000	7,637,906 0 846,595 0 537,720	7,867,043 0 871,993 0 383,182	8,103,054 0 898,152 0 900,407	8,346,146 0 925,097 0 927,419	52,631,294 · 7,602,248 1,975,272 4,773,870 · 1,292,340 296,578 6,842,763 · 205,660 1,272,930
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR) PARKS (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD PARKS (dca @ 1/4% YEAR) CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (3% year) AFFORDABLE HOUSING CARRY FORWARD CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (DCA 14.35%)	982,728 186,140 147,552 1,059,036 205,660 129,156	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544 515,218 1,292,340 149,026 2,211,000 1,272,930 114,800	7,124,180 0 530,675 0 824,000	7,637,906 0 846,595 0 537,720	7,867,043 0 871,993 0 383,182	8,103,054 0 898,152 0 900,407	8,346,146 0 925,097 0 927,419	52,631,294 - 7,602,248 1,975,272 4,773,870 296,578 6,842,763 - 205,660 1,272,930 243,956
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR) PARKS (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD PARKS (dca @ 1/4% YEAR) CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (3% year) AFFORDABLE HOUSING CARRY FORWARD CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (DCA 14.35%) INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (3% year)	982,728 186,140 147,552 1,059,036 205,660	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544 515,218 1,292,340 149,026 2,211,000 1,272,930 114,800 200,000	7,124,180 0 530,675 0 824,000	7,637,906 0 846,595 0 537,720	7,867,043 0 871,993 0 383,182	8,103,054 0 898,152 0 900,407	8,346,146 0 925,097 0 927,419	52,631,294 - 7,602,248
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR) PARKS (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD PARKS (dca @ 1/4% YEAR) CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (3% year) AFFORDABLE HOUSING CARRY FORWARD CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (DCA 14.35%) INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (3% year) CARRY FORWARD	982,728 186,140 147,552 1,059,036 205,660 129,156	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544 515,218 1,292,340 149,026 2,211,000 1,272,930 114,800	7,124,180 0 530,675 0 824,000	7,637,906 0 846,595 0 537,720	7,867,043 0 871,993 0 383,182 0 213,909	8,103,054 0 898,152 0 900,407	8,346,146 0 925,097 0 927,419 0 226,936	52,631,294 - 7,602,248 1,975,272 4,773,870 - 1,292,340 296,578 6,842,763 - 205,660 1,272,930 243,956 1,472,579 + 340,484
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR) PARKS (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD PARKS (dca @ 1/4% YEAR) CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (3% year) AFFORDABLE HOUSING CARRY FORWARD CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (DCA 14.35%) INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (3% year) CARRY FORWARD MATCHING CAPITAL GRANT FUNDS (3%)	982,728 186,140 147,552 1,059,036 205,660 129,156	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544 515,218 1,292,340 149,026 2,211,000 1,272,930 114,800 200,000 340,484	7,124,180 0 530,675 0 824,000 0 154,500 200,000	7,637,906 0 846,595 0 537,720 0 159,135 206,000	7,867,043 0 871,993 0 383,182 0 213,909 212,180	8,103,054 0 898,152 0 900,407 0 220,326 218,545	8,346,146 0 925,097 0 927,419 0 226,936 225,102	52,631,294 · 7,602,248 1,975,272 4,773,870 · 1,292,340 296,578 6,842,763 · 205,660 1,272,930 243,956 1,472,579 + 340,484 1,061,827
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR) PARKS (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD PARKS (dca @ 1/4% YEAR) CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (3% year) AFFORDABLE HOUSING CARRY FORWARD CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (DCA 14.35%) INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (3% year) CARRY FORWARD	982,728 186,140 147,552 1,059,036 205,660 129,156 297,772	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544 515,218 1,292,340 149,026 2,211,000 1,272,930 114,800 200,000 340,484	7,124,180 0 530,675 0 824,000 0 154,500 200,000 300,000	7,637,906 0 846,595 0 537,720 0 159,135 206,000 300,000	7,867,043 0 871,993 0 383,182 0 213,909 212,180 300,000	8,103,054 0 898,152 0 900,407 0 220,326 218,545 300,000	8,346,146 0 925,097 0 927,419 0 226,936 225,102 300,000	52,631,294 - 7,602,248 1,975,272 4,773,870 1,292,340 296,578 6,842,763 205,660 1,272,930 243,956 1,472,579 340,484 1,061,827 1,800,000
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR) PARKS (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD PARKS (dca @ 1/4% YEAR) CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (3% year) AFFORDABLE HOUSING CARRY FORWARD CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (DCA 14.35%) INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (3% year) CARRY FORWARD MATCHING CAPITAL GRANT FUNDS (3%) CONTINGENCY	982,728 186,140 147,552 1,059,036 205,660 129,156	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544 515,218 1,292,340 149,026 2,211,000 1,272,930 114,800 200,000 340,484	7,124,180 0 530,675 0 824,000 0 154,500 200,000	7,637,906 0 846,595 0 537,720 0 159,135 206,000	7,867,043 0 871,993 0 383,182 0 213,909 212,180	8,103,054 0 898,152 0 900,407 0 220,326 218,545	8,346,146 0 925,097 0 927,419 0 226,936 225,102	52,631,294 · 7,602,248 1,975,272 4,773,870 · 1,292,340 296,578 6,842,763 · 205,660 1,272,930 243,956 1,472,579 + 340,484 1,061,827
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR) PARKS (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD PARKS (dca @ 1/4% YEAR) CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (3% year) AFFORDABLE HOUSING CARRY FORWARD CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (DCA 14.35%) INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (3% year) CARRY FORWARD MATCHING CAPITAL GRANT FUNDS (3%) CONTINGENCY .16/UTILITY FACILITIES EXPENSE	982,728 186,140 147,552 1,059,036 205,660 129,156 297,772	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544 515,218 1,292,340 149,026 2,211,000 1,272,930 114,800 200,000 340,484	7,124,180 0 530,675 0 824,000 0 154,500 200,000 300,000 1,500,000	7,637,906 0 846,595 0 537,720 0 159,135 206,000 300,000 1,500,000	7,867,043 0 871,993 0 383,182 0 213,909 212,180 300,000 1,500,000	8,103,054 0 898,152 0 900,407 0 220,326 218,545 300,000 1,500,000	8,346,146 0 925,097 0 927,419 0 226,936 225,102 300,000 1,500,000	52,631,294 - 7,602,248 1,975,272 4,773,870 1,292,340 296,578 6,842,763 205,660 1,272,930 243,956 1,472,579 340,484 1,061,827 1,800,000 10,500,000
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR) PARKS (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD PARKS (dca @ 1/4% YEAR) CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (3% year) AFFORDABLE HOUSING CARRY FORWARD CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (DCA 14.35%) INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (3% year) CARRY FORWARD MATCHING CAPITAL GRANT FUNDS (3%) CONTINGENCY 16/UTILITY FACILITIES EXPENSE DCA CHARGES (14.35% ALL DEPTS)	982,728 186,140 147,552 1,059,036 205,660 129,156 297,772	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544 515,218 1,292,340 149,026 2,211,000 1,272,930 114,800 200,000 340,484 300,000 1,500,000	7,124,180 0 530,675 0 824,000 154,500 200,000 300,000 1,500,000 1,431,966	7,637,906 0 846,595 0 537,720 0 159,135 206,000 300,000 1,500,000 1,474,925	7,867,043 0 871,993 0 383,182 0 213,909 212,180 300,000 1,500,000 1,519,172	8,103,054 0 898,152 0 900,407 0 220,326 218,545 300,000 1,500,000	8,346,146 0 925,097 0 927,419 0 226,936 225,102 300,000 1,500,000	52,631,294 - 7,602,248 1,975,272 4,773,870 1,292,340 296,578 6,842,763 205,660 1,272,930 243,956 1,472,579 340,484 1,061,827 1,800,000 7,602,500
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR) PARKS (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD PARKS (dca @ 1/4% YEAR) CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (3% year) AFFORDABLE HOUSING CARRY FORWARD CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (DCA 14.35%) INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (3% year) CARRY FORWARD MATCHING CAPITAL GRANT FUNDS (3%) CONTINGENCY .16/UTILITY FACILITIES EXPENSE DCA CHARGES (14.35% ALL DEPTS) DEBT SERVICE	6,636,284 982,728 186,140 147,552 1,059,036 205,660 129,156 297,772 1,500,000 3,378,074	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544 515,218 1,292,340 149,026 2,211,000 1,272,930 114,800 200,000 340,484 300,000 1,500,000	7,124,180 0 530,675 0 824,000 0 154,500 200,000 1,500,000 1,431,966 173,323	7,637,906 0 846,595 0 537,720 0 159,135 206,000 300,000 1,500,000 1,474,925 172,312	7,867,043 0 871,993 0 383,182 0 213,909 212,180 300,000 1,500,000 1,519,172 98,494	8,103,054 0 898,152 0 900,407 0 220,326 218,545 300,000 1,500,000	8,346,146 0 925,097 0 927,419 0 226,936 225,102 300,000 1,500,000	52,631,294 · 7,602,248 1,975,272 4,773,870 · 1,292,340 296,578 6,842,763 · 205,660 1,272,930 243,956 1,472,579 + 340,484 1,061,827 1,800,000 10,500,000 7,602,500 3,994,956
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR) PARKS (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD PARKS (dca @ 1/4% YEAR) CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (3% year) AFFORDABLE HOUSING CARRY FORWARD CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (DCA 14.35%) INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (3% year) CARRY FORWARD MATCHING CAPITAL GRANT FUNDS (3%) CONTINGENCY .16/UTILITY FACILITIES EXPENSE DCA CHARGES (14.35% ALL DEPTS) DEBT SERVICE OTHER BONDING COSTS	982,728 186,140 147,552 1,059,036 205,660 129,156 297,772 1,500,000 3,378,074 4,335	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544 515,218 1,292,340 149,026 2,211,000 1,272,930 114,800 200,000 340,484 300,000 1,500,000 172,753 5,000	7,124,180 0 530,675 0 824,000 0 154,500 200,000 300,000 1,500,000 1,431,966 173,323 5,000	7,637,906 0 846,595 0 537,720 0 159,135 206,000 300,000 1,500,000 1,74,925 172,312 5,000	7,867,043 0 871,993 0 383,182 0 213,909 212,180 300,000 1,500,000 1,519,172 98,494 5,000	8,103,054 0 898,152 0 900,407 0 220,326 218,545 300,000 1,500,000 1,564,748	8,346,146 0 925,097 0 927,419 0 226,936 225,102 300,000 1,500,000 1,611,690	52,631,294 - 7,602,248 1,975,272 4,773,870 - 1,292,340 296,578 6,842,763 - 205,660 1,272,930 243,956 1,472,579 + 340,484 1,061,827 1,800,000 10,500,000 7,602,500 3,994,956 24,335
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR) PARKS (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD PARKS (dca @ 1/4% YEAR) CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (3% year) AFFORDABLE HOUSING CARRY FORWARD CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (DCA 14.35%) INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (3% year) CARRY FORWARD MATCHING CAPITAL GRANT FUNDS (3%) CONTINGENCY .16/UTILITY FACILITIES EXPENSE DCA CHARGES (14.35% ALL DEPTS) DEBT SERVICE OTHER BONDING COSTS FIRE VEHICLES (3%)	982,728 186,140 147,552 1,059,036 205,660 129,156 297,772 1,500,000 3,378,074 4,335 197,937	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544 515,218 1,292,340 149,026 2,211,000 1,272,930 114,800 200,000 340,484 300,000 1,500,000 172,753 5,000 200,000	7,124,180 0 530,675 0 824,000 0 154,500 200,000 1,500,000 1,431,966 173,323 5,000 206,000	7,637,906 0 846,595 0 537,720 0 159,135 206,000 300,000 1,500,000 1,474,925 172,312 5,000 212,180	7,867,043 0 871,993 0 383,182 0 213,909 212,180 300,000 1,500,000 1,519,172 98,494 5,000 268,545 13,239,518	8,103,054 0 898,152 0 900,407 0 220,326 218,545 300,000 1,500,000 1,564,748 276,602	8,346,146 0 925,097 0 927,419 0 226,936 225,102 300,000 1,500,000 1,611,690	52,631,294 - 7,602,248 1,975,272 4,773,870 - 1,292,340 296,578 6,842,763 - 205,660 1,272,930 243,956 1,472,579 340,484 1,061,827 1,800,000 10,500,000 7,602,500 3,994,956 24,335 1,646,164
USES OF FUNDS STREETS & DRAINAGE & MIP (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD DCA CHARGES (1/4% YEAR) PARKS (3% YEAR) CARRY FORWARD PARKS (dca @ 1/4% YEAR) CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (3% year) AFFORDABLE HOUSING CARRY FORWARD CITY OWNED BUILDINGS (DCA 14.35%) INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (3% year) CARRY FORWARD MATCHING CAPITAL GRANT FUNDS (3%) CONTINGENCY 16/UTILITY FACILITIES EXPENSE DCA CHARGES (14.35% ALL DEPTS) DEBT SERVICE OTHER BONDING COSTS FIRE VEHICLES (3%) TOTAL USES	982,728 186,140 147,552 1,059,036 205,660 129,156 297,772 1,500,000 3,378,074 4,335 197,937 14,724,675	6,916,680 7,602,248 992,544 515,218 1,292,340 149,026 2,211,000 1,272,930 114,800 200,000 340,484 300,000 1,500,000 172,753 5,000 200,000 23,785,022	7,124,180 0 530,675 0 824,000 154,500 200,000 1,500,000 1,431,966 173,323 5,000 206,000 12,449,644	7,637,906 0 846,595 0 537,720 159,135 206,000 1,500,000 1,474,925 172,312 5,000 212,180 13,051,772	7,867,043 0 871,993 0 383,182 0 213,909 212,180 300,000 1,500,000 1,519,172 98,494 5,000 268,545	8,103,054 0 898,152 0 900,407 0 220,326 218,545 300,000 1,500,000 1,564,748 276,602 13,981,835	8,346,146 0 925,097 0 927,419 0 226,936 225,102 300,000 1,500,000 1,611,690 284,900 14,347,290	52,631,294 - 7,602,248 1,975,272 4,773,870 - 1,292,340 296,578 6,842,763 - 205,660 1,272,930 243,956 1,472,579 + 340,484 1,061,827 1,800,000 7,602,500 3,994,956 24,335 1,646,164 + 105,579,756

^{*\$300,000} boost in 2014 for each

^{+\$50,000} boost in 2015 for each