



CITY OF RAPID CITY, SD 2011

Benchmark Report

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UNDERSTANDING THE BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

COMPARISON DATA

NRC’s database of comparative resident opinion is comprised of resident perspectives gathered in citizen surveys from approximately 500 jurisdictions whose residents evaluated local government services and gave their opinion about the quality of community life. The comparison evaluations are from the most recent survey completed in each jurisdiction; most communities conduct surveys every year or in alternating years. NRC adds the latest results quickly upon survey completion, keeping the benchmark data fresh and relevant.

The jurisdictions in the database represent a wide geographic and population range as shown in the table below.

Jurisdiction Characteristic	Percent of Jurisdictions
Region	
West Coast ¹	16%
West ²	21%
North Central West ³	10%
North Central East ⁴	13%
South Central ⁵	7%
South ⁶	25%
Northeast West ⁷	3%
Northeast East ⁸	4%
Population	
Less than 40,000	45%
40,000 to 74,999	20%
75,000 to 149,000	17%
150,000 or more	19%

¹ Alaska, Washington, Oregon, California, Hawaii

² Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, Nevada, Arizona, New Mexico

³ North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Iowa, Missouri, Minnesota

⁴ Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin

⁵ Oklahoma, Texas, Louisiana, Arkansas

⁶ West Virginia, Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Florida, South Carolina, North Carolina, Maryland, Delaware, Washington DC

⁷ New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey

⁸ Connecticut, Rhode Island, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine

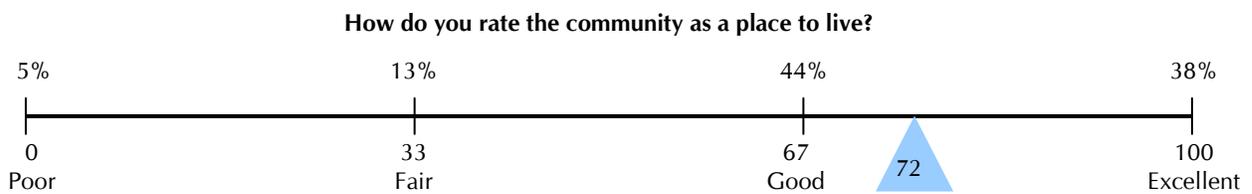
PUTTING EVALUATIONS ONTO THE 100-POINT SCALE

Although responses to many of the evaluative questions were made on a four point scale with 1 representing the best rating and 4 the worst, the benchmarks are reported on a common scale where 0 is the worst possible rating and 100 is the best possible rating. The 95 percent confidence interval around an average score on the 100-point scale is no greater than plus or minus three points based on all respondents.

The 100-point scale is not a percent. It is a conversion of responses to an average rating. Each response option is assigned a value that is used in calculating the average score. For example, “excellent” = 100, “good” = 67, “fair” = 33 and “poor” = 0. If everyone reported “excellent,” then the average rating would be 100 on the 100-point scale. Likewise, if all respondents gave a “poor”, the result would be 0 on the 100-point scale. If half the respondents gave a score of “excellent” and half gave a score of “poor,” the average would be in the middle of the scale (like the center post of a teeter totter) between “fair” and “good.” An example of how to convert survey frequencies into an average rating appears below.

Example of Converting Responses to the 100-point Scale

How do you rate the community as a place to live?						
Response option	Total with “don’t know”	Step 1: Remove the percent of “don’t know” responses	Total without “don’t know”	Step 2: Assign scale values	Step 3: Multiply the percent by the scale value	Step 4: Sum to calculate the average rating
Excellent	36%	$= 36 \div (100-5) =$	38%	100	$= 38\% \times 100 =$	38
Good	42%	$= 42 \div (100-5) =$	44%	67	$= 44\% \times 67 =$	30
Fair	12%	$= 12 \div (100-5) =$	13%	33	$= 13\% \times 33 =$	4
Poor	5%	$= 5 \div (100-5) =$	5%	0	$= 5\% \times 0 =$	0
Don’t know	5%		–			
Total	100%		100%			72



INTERPRETING THE RESULTS

Average ratings are compared when similar questions are included in NRC’s database, and there are at least five jurisdictions in which the question was asked. Where comparisons are available, three numbers are provided in the table. The first column is your jurisdiction’s rating on the 100-point scale. The second column is the rank assigned to your jurisdiction’s rating among jurisdictions where a similar question was asked. The third column is the number of jurisdictions that asked a similar question. The final column shows the comparison of your jurisdiction’s average rating to the benchmark.

Where comparisons for quality ratings were available, the City of Rapid City’s results were generally noted as being “above” the benchmark, “below” the benchmark or “similar” to the benchmark. For some questions – those related to resident behavior, circumstance or to a local problem – the comparison to the benchmark is designated as “more,” “similar” or “less” (for example, the percent of crime victims, residents visiting a park or residents identifying code enforcement as a problem.) In instances where ratings are considerably higher or lower than the benchmark, these ratings have been further demarcated by the attribute of “much,” (for example, “much less” or “much above”). These labels come from a statistical comparison of the City of Rapid City’s rating to the benchmark where a rating is considered “similar” if it is within the margin of error; “above,” “below,” “more” or “less” if the difference between your jurisdiction’s rating and the benchmark is greater the margin of error; and “much above,” “much below,” “much more” or “much less” if the difference between your jurisdiction’s rating and the benchmark is more than twice the margin of error.

This report contains benchmarks at the national level.

NATIONAL BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

Overall Community Quality Benchmarks

	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Overall quality of life in Rapid City	63	245	370	Below
Your neighborhood as place to live	68	138	252	Similar
Rapid City as a place to live	70	182	318	Similar
Recommend living in Rapid City to someone who asks	71	100	146	Below
Remain in Rapid City for the next five years	77	79	145	Similar

Community Transportation Benchmarks

	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Ease of car travel in Rapid City	54	115	248	Similar
Ease of bus travel in Rapid City	42	94	175	Similar
Ease of bicycle travel in Rapid City	53	86	244	Above
Ease of walking in Rapid City	55	119	246	Similar
Availability of paths and walking trails	60	49	147	Much above
Traffic flow on major streets	46	90	202	Similar

Frequency of Bus Use Benchmarks

	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Ridden a local bus within Rapid City	14	90	150	Much less

Drive Alone Benchmarks

	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Average percent of work commute trips made by driving alone	81	37	133	Much more

Transportation and Parking Services Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Street repair	29	331	373	Much below
Street cleaning	49	196	261	Much below
Street lighting	52	175	280	Similar
Snow removal	38	219	231	Much below
Sidewalk maintenance	41	191	241	Much below
Traffic signal timing	49	69	195	Similar
Bus or transit services	52	93	195	Similar
Amount of public parking	34	157	178	Much below

Housing Characteristics Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Availability of affordable quality housing	38	172	268	Similar
Variety of housing options	50	99	135	Below

Housing Costs Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Experiencing housing costs stress (housing costs 30% or MORE of income)	30	105	141	Much less

Built Environment Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Quality of new development in Rapid City	54	107	219	Similar
Overall appearance of Rapid City	53	204	292	Much below

Population Growth Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Population growth seen as too fast	19	194	213	Much less

Nuisance Problems Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Run down buildings, weed lots and junk vehicles seen as a "major" problem	12	83	209	Similar

Planning and Community Code Enforcement Services Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Land use, planning and zoning	43	130	255	Similar
Code enforcement (weeds, abandoned buildings, etc.)	38	230	311	Much below
Animal control	53	172	281	Similar

Economic Sustainability and Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Employment opportunities	33	159	256	Below
Shopping opportunities	55	100	254	Above
Rapid City as a place to work	45	196	262	Much below
Overall quality of business and service establishments in Rapid City	54	83	131	Similar

Economic Development Services Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Economic development	43	142	247	Similar

Job and Retail Growth Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Retail growth seen as too slow	35	102	212	Similar
Jobs growth seen as too slow	89	24	215	Much more

Personal Economic Future Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Positive impact of economy on household income	18	77	208	Similar

Community and Personal Public Safety Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
In your neighborhood during the day	90	93	277	Above
In your neighborhood after dark	76	95	273	Above
In Rapid City's downtown area during the day	83	137	239	Similar
In Rapid City's downtown area after dark	56	161	248	Much below
Violent crime (e.g., rape, assault, robbery)	68	156	243	Below
Property crimes (e.g., burglary, theft)	59	145	243	Similar
Environmental hazards, including toxic waste	79	57	142	Above

Crime Victimization and Reporting Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Victim of crime	17	45	214	More
Reported crimes	73	141	212	Less

Public Safety Services Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Police services	65	209	359	Similar
Fire services	75	194	296	Similar
Ambulance or emergency medical services	75	148	291	Similar
Crime prevention	53	187	283	Below
Fire prevention and education	65	120	225	Similar
Traffic enforcement	50	250	304	Much below
Courts	57	48	141	Similar
Emergency preparedness (services that prepare the community for natural disasters or other emergency situations)	60	50	156	Above

Community Environment Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Cleanliness of Rapid City	53	110	147	Much below
Quality of overall natural environment in Rapid City	66	55	144	Above
Preservation of natural areas such as open space, farmlands and greenbelts	60	34	147	Much above
Air quality	61	96	191	Similar

Frequency of Recycling Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Recycled used paper, cans or bottles from your home	87	85	199	Much more

Utility Services Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Power (electric and/or gas) utility	64	37	71	Similar
Sewer services	65	88	247	Above
Drinking water	65	81	247	Much above
Storm drainage	54	148	296	Similar
Yard waste pick-up	62	123	203	Similar
Recycling	66	144	280	Above
Garbage collection	70	148	305	Similar

Community Recreational Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Recreation opportunities	64	88	259	Much above

Participation in Parks and Recreation Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Used Rapid City recreation centers	69	24	175	Much more
Participated in a recreation program or activity	60	22	202	Much more
Visited a neighborhood park or City park	92	40	210	Much more

Parks and Recreation Services Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
City parks	76	48	273	Much above
Recreation programs or classes	65	125	295	Above
Recreation centers or facilities	67	62	234	Much above

Cultural and Educational Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to attend cultural activities	54	108	264	Similar
Educational opportunities	57	102	203	Similar

Participation in Cultural and Educational Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Used Rapid City public libraries or their services	64	154	182	Much less
Participated in religious or spiritual activities in Rapid City	66	15	97	Much more

Cultural and Educational Services Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Public schools	57	123	219	Below
Public library services	70	155	272	Similar

Community Health and Wellness Access and Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Availability of affordable quality health care	45	124	206	Similar
Availability of affordable quality food	51	105	142	Below
Availability of preventive health services	51	70	113	Similar

Health and Wellness Services Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Health services	58	70	171	Similar

Community Quality and Inclusiveness Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Sense of community	55	155	264	Similar
Openness and acceptance of the community toward people of diverse backgrounds	44	202	226	Much below
Availability of affordable quality child care	40	127	199	Below
Rapid City as a place to raise kids	67	171	311	Similar
Rapid City as a place to retire	60	128	292	Similar

Services Provided for Population Subgroups Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Services to seniors	60	96	260	Above
Services to youth	53	114	234	Similar
Services to low income people	47	72	205	Above

Civic Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to participate in community matters	55	78	135	Similar
Opportunities to volunteer	67	53	139	Above

Participation in Civic Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Attended a meeting of local elected officials or other local public meeting	28	81	209	Similar
Watched a meeting of local elected officials or other public meeting on cable television, the Internet or other media	57	22	164	Much more
Volunteered your time to some group or activity in Rapid City	61	18	212	Much more
Participated in a club or civic group in Rapid City	46	7	112	Much more
Provided help to a friend or neighbor	96	33	112	Similar

Voter Behavior Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Registered to vote	86	91	219	Similar
Voted in last general election	71	147	218	Less

Use of Information Sources Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Read Rapid City Newsletter	55	141	149	Much less
Visited the City of Rapid City Web site	50	113	133	Much less

Local Government Media Services and Information Dissemination Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Cable television	57	25	170	Much above
Public information services	59	109	255	Similar

Social Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to participate in social events and activities	57	63	138	Similar
Opportunities to participate in religious or spiritual events and activities	68	52	109	Similar

Contact with Immediate Neighbors Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Has contact with neighbors at least several times per week	42	106	128	Much less

Public Trust Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Value of services for the taxes paid to Rapid City	46	196	327	Similar
The overall direction that Rapid City is taking	49	150	271	Similar
Job Rapid City government does at welcoming citizen involvement	46	149	285	Similar
Overall image or reputation of Rapid City	58	142	249	Similar

Services Provided by Local, State and Federal Governments Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Services provided by the City of Rapid City	56	244	355	Below
Services provided by the Federal Government	42	83	222	Similar
Services provided by the State Government	50	25	225	Much above
Services provided by Pennington County Government	50	59	122	Similar

Contact with City Employees Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Had contact with City employee(s) in last 12 months	54	142	242	Similar

Perceptions of City Employees (Among Those Who Had Contact) Benchmarks				
	Rapid City average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Knowledge	68	147	282	Similar
Responsiveness	64	167	279	Similar
Courteousness	67	141	232	Similar
Overall impression	65	173	320	Similar

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED IN NATIONAL BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

Valdez, AK.....	4,036	Menlo Park, CA.....	30,785
Auburn, AL.....	42,987	Mission Viejo, CA.....	93,102
Gulf Shores, AL.....	5,044	Morgan Hill, CA.....	33,556
Tuskegee, AL.....	11,846	Mountain View, CA.....	70,708
Fayetteville, AR.....	58,047	Newport Beach, CA.....	70,032
Little Rock, AR.....	183,133	Palm Springs, CA.....	42,807
Avondale, AZ.....	35,883	Palo Alto, CA.....	58,598
Casa Grande, AZ.....	25,224	Poway, CA.....	48,044
Chandler, AZ.....	176,581	Rancho Cordova, CA.....	55,060
Cococino County, AZ.....	116,320	Redding, CA.....	80,865
Dewey-Humboldt, AZ.....	6,295	Richmond, CA.....	99,216
Flagstaff, AZ.....	52,894	San Francisco, CA.....	776,733
Florence, AZ.....	17,054	San Luis Obispo County, CA.....	247,900
Gilbert, AZ.....	109,697	San Rafael, CA.....	56,063
Green Valley, AZ.....	17,283	Santa Barbara County, CA.....	399,347
Kingman, AZ.....	20,069	Santa Monica, CA.....	84,084
Marana, AZ.....	13,556	South Lake Tahoe, CA.....	23,609
Mesa, AZ.....	396,375	Stockton, CA.....	243,771
Peoria, AZ.....	108,364	Sunnyvale, CA.....	131,760
Phoenix, AZ.....	1,321,045	Temecula, CA.....	57,716
Pinal County, AZ.....	179,727	Visalia, CA.....	91,565
Prescott Valley, AZ.....	25,535	Walnut Creek, CA.....	64,296
Queen Creek, AZ.....	4,316	Calgary, Canada.....	878,866
Scottsdale, AZ.....	202,705	District of Saanich, Victoria, Canada.....	103,654
Sedona, AZ.....	10,192	Edmonton, Canada.....	666,104
Surprise, AZ.....	30,848	Guelph, Ontario, Canada.....	114,943
Tempe, AZ.....	158,625	Kamloops, Canada.....	77,281
Yuma, AZ.....	77,515	Kelowna, Canada.....	96,288
Yuma County, AZ.....	160,026	Oakville, Canada.....	144,738
Agoura Hills, CA.....	20,537	Thunder Bay, Canada.....	109,016
Bellflower, CA.....	72,878	Victoria, Canada.....	78,057
Benicia, CA.....	26,865	Whitehorse, Canada.....	19,058
Brea, CA.....	35,410	Winnipeg, Canada.....	619,544
Brisbane, CA.....	3,597	Yellowknife, Canada.....	16,541
Burlingame, CA.....	28,158	Arapahoe County, CO.....	487,967
Carlsbad, CA.....	78,247	Archuleta County, CO.....	9,898
Chula Vista, CA.....	173,556	Arvada, CO.....	102,153
Concord, CA.....	121,780	Aspen, CO.....	5,914
Davis, CA.....	60,308	Aurora, CO.....	276,393
Del Mar, CA.....	4,389	Boulder, CO.....	94,673
Dublin, CA.....	29,973	Boulder County, CO.....	291,288
El Cerrito, CA.....	23,171	Breckenridge, CO.....	2,408
Elk Grove, CA.....	59,984	Broomfield, CO.....	38,272
Galt, CA.....	19,472	Castle Rock, CO.....	20,224
La Mesa, CA.....	54,749	Centennial, CO.....	103,000
Laguna Beach, CA.....	23,727	Clear Creek County, CO.....	9,322
Livermore, CA.....	73,345	Colorado Springs, CO.....	360,890
Lodi, CA.....	56,999	Craig, CO.....	9,189
Long Beach, CA.....	461,522	Crested Butte, CO.....	1,529
Lynwood, CA.....	69,845	Denver, CO.....	554,636

Douglas County, CO	175,766	Duval County, FL	778,879
Durango, CO	13,922	Escambia County, FL	294,410
Eagle County, CO	41,659	Eustis, FL	15,106
Englewood, CO	31,727	Gainesville, FL	95,447
Fort Collins, CO	118,652	Hillsborough County, FL	998,948
Frisco, CO	2,443	Jupiter, FL	39,328
Fruita, CO	6,478	Kissimmee, FL	47,814
Georgetown, CO	1,088	Lee County, FL	454,918
Grand County, CO	12,442	Martin County, FL	126,731
Grand Junction, CO	41,986	Melbourne, FL	71,382
Greenwood Village, CO	11,035	Miami Beach, FL	87,933
Gunnison County, CO	13,956	North Palm Beach, FL	12,064
Highlands Ranch, CO	70,931	North Port, FL	22,797
Hot Sulphur Springs, CO	521	Oakland Park, FL	30,966
Jefferson County, CO	527,056	Ocala, FL	45,943
Lakewood, CO	144,126	Oldsmar, FL	11,910
Larimer County, CO	251,494	Oviedo, FL	26,316
Lone Tree, CO	4,873	Palm Bay, FL	79,413
Longmont, CO	71,093	Palm Beach, FL	10,468
Louisville, CO	18,937	Palm Beach County, FL	1,131,184
Loveland, CO	50,608	Palm Beach Gardens, FL	35,058
Mesa County, CO	116,255	Palm Coast, FL	32,732
Montrose, CO	12,344	Panama City, FL	36,417
Northglenn, CO	31,575	Pasco County, FL	344,765
Parker, CO	23,558	Pinellas County, FL	921,482
Pitkin County, CO	14,872	Pinellas Park, FL	45,658
Salida, CO	5,504	Port Orange, FL	45,823
Silverthorne, CO	3,196	Port St. Lucie, FL	88,769
Steamboat Springs, CO	9,815	Sanford, FL	38,291
Sterling, CO	11,360	Sarasota, FL	52,715
Summit County, CO	23,548	Seminole, FL	10,890
Thornton, CO	82,384	South Daytona, FL	13,177
Vail, CO	4,531	St. Cloud, FL	20,074
Westminster, CO	100,940	Tallahassee, FL	150,624
Wheat Ridge, CO	32,913	Titusville, FL	40,670
Coventry, CT	11,504	Volusia County, FL	443,343
Hartford, CT	121,578	Walton County, FL	40,601
Wethersfield, CT	26,271	Winter Garden, FL	14,351
Windsor, CT	28,237	Winter Park, FL	24,090
Dover, DE	32,135	Albany, GA	76,939
Belleair Beach, FL	1,751	Alpharetta, GA	34,854
Bonita Springs, FL	32,797	Cartersville, GA	15,925
Brevard County, FL	476,230	Conyers, GA	10,689
Cape Coral, FL	102,286	Decatur, GA	18,147
Charlotte County, FL	141,627	Milton, GA	30,180
Clearwater, FL	108,787	Roswell, GA	79,334
Collier County, FL	251,377	Savannah, GA	131,510
Cooper City, FL	27,939	Smyrna, GA	40,999
Coral Springs, FL	117,549	Snellville, GA	15,351
Dania Beach, FL	20,061	Suwanee, GA	8,725
Daytona Beach, FL	64,112	Valdosta, GA	43,724
Delray Beach, FL	60,020	Honolulu, HI	876,156
Destin, FL	11,119	Ames, IA	50,731

Ankeny, IA	27,117	Wichita, KS	344,284
Bettendorf, IA	31,275	Bowling Green, KY	49,296
Davenport, IA	98,359	Daviess County, KY	91,545
Des Moines, IA	198,682	New Orleans, LA	484,674
Indianola, IA	12,998	Andover, MA	31,247
Marion, IA	7,144	Barnstable, MA	47,821
Urbandale, IA	29,072	Bedford, MA	12,595
Waukee, IA	5,126	Burlington, MA	22,876
Boise, ID	185,787	Cambridge, MA	101,355
Moscow, ID	21,291	Needham, MA	28,911
Post Falls, ID	17,247	Shrewsbury, MA	31,640
Twin Falls, ID	34,469	Worcester, MA	172,648
Batavia, IL	23,866	Baltimore County, MD	754,292
Centralia, IL	14,136	College Park, MD	24,657
Clarendon Hills, IL	7,610	Gaithersburg, MD	52,613
Collinsville, IL	24,707	La Plata, MD	6,551
Crystal Lake, IL	38,000	Montgomery County, MD	873,341
DeKalb, IL	39,018	Ocean City, MD	7,173
Downers Grove, IL	48,724	Rockville, MD	47,388
Elmhurst, IL	42,762	Takoma Park, MD	17,299
Evanston, IL	74,239	Saco, ME	16,822
Freeport, IL	26,443	Ann Arbor, MI	114,024
Gurnee, IL	28,834	Battle Creek, MI	53,364
Highland Park, IL	31,365	Delhi Township, MI	22,569
Lincolnwood, IL	12,359	Escanaba, MI	13,140
Naperville, IL	128,358	Flushing, MI	8,348
Normal, IL	45,386	Gladstone, MI	5,032
Oak Park, IL	39,803	Howell, MI	9,232
O'Fallon, IL	21,910	Jackson County, MI	158,422
Palatine, IL	65,479	Meridian Charter Township, MI	38,987
Park Ridge, IL	37,775	Novi, MI	47,386
Peoria County, IL	183,433	Oakland Township, MI	13,071
Riverside, IL	8,895	Ottawa County, MI	238,314
Sherman, IL	2,871	Petoskey, MI	6,080
Shorewood, IL	7,686	Rochester, MI	10,467
Skokie, IL	63,348	Sault Sainte Marie, MI	16,542
Sugar Grove, IL	3,909	South Haven, MI	5,021
Wilmington, IL	5,134	Troy, MI	80,959
Woodridge, IL	30,934	Village of Howard City, MI	1,585
Fishers, IN	37,835	Blue Earth, MN	3,621
Munster, IN	21,511	Carver County, MN	70,205
Arkansas City, KS	11,963	Chanhassen, MN	20,321
Chanute, KS	9,411	Dakota County, MN	355,904
Fairway, KS	3,952	Duluth, MN	86,918
Gardner, KS	9,396	Fridley, MN	27,449
Lawrence, KS	80,098	Hutchinson, MN	13,080
Lenexa, KS	40,238	Maple Grove, MN	50,365
Merriam, KS	11,008	Mayer, MN	554
Mission, KS	9,727	Medina, MN	4,005
Olathe, KS	92,962	Minneapolis, MN	382,618
Overland Park, KS	149,080	North Branch, MN	8,023
Roeland Park, KS	6,817	Olmsted County, MN	124,277
Salina, KS	45,679	Prior Lake, MN	15,917

Scott County, MN.....	89,498	Beekman, NY.....	11,452
St. Cloud, MN.....	59,107	Canandaigua, NY.....	11,264
St. Louis County, MN.....	200,528	New York City, NY.....	8,008,278
Washington County, MN.....	201,130	Blue Ash, OH.....	12,513
Woodbury, MN.....	46,463	Delaware, OH.....	25,243
Blue Springs, MO.....	48,080	Dublin, OH.....	31,392
Branson, MO.....	6,050	Hudson, OH.....	22,439
Clay County, MO.....	184,006	Kettering, OH.....	57,502
Creve Coeur, MO.....	16,500	Lebanon, OH.....	16,962
Ellisville, MO.....	9,104	Orange Village, OH.....	3,236
Grandview, MO.....	24,881	Sandusky, OH.....	27,844
Joplin, MO.....	45,504	Springboro, OH.....	12,380
Lee's Summit, MO.....	70,700	Upper Arlington, OH.....	33,686
Liberty, MO.....	26,232	Westerville, OH.....	35,318
Maryland Heights, MO.....	25,756	Broken Arrow, OK.....	74,839
Maryville, MO.....	10,581	Edmond, OK.....	68,315
O'Fallon, MO.....	46,169	Oklahoma City, OK.....	506,132
Platte City, MO.....	3,866	Stillwater, OK.....	39,065
Raymore, MO.....	11,146	Albany, OR.....	40,852
Richmond Heights, MO.....	9,602	Bend, OR.....	52,029
Starkville, MS.....	21,869	Corvallis, OR.....	49,322
Billings, MT.....	89,847	Eugene, OR.....	137,893
Bozeman, MT.....	27,509	Hermiston, OR.....	13,154
Missoula, MT.....	57,053	Jackson County, OR.....	181,269
Asheville, NC.....	68,889	Keizer, OR.....	32,203
Cary, NC.....	94,536	Lane County, OR.....	322,959
Charlotte, NC.....	540,828	Multnomah County, OR.....	660,486
Concord, NC.....	55,977	Portland, OR.....	529,121
Davidson, NC.....	7,139	Tualatin, OR.....	22,791
Durham, NC.....	187,038	Borough of Ebensburg, PA.....	3,091
High Point, NC.....	85,839	Cranberry Township, PA.....	23,625
Kannapolis, NC.....	36,910	Cumberland County, PA.....	213,674
Mecklenburg County, NC.....	695,454	Ephrata Borough, PA.....	13,213
Mooresville, NC.....	18,823	Kutztown Borough, PA.....	5,067
Winston-Salem, NC.....	185,776	Lower Providence Township, PA.....	22,390
Wahpeton, ND.....	8,586	Peters Township, PA.....	17,556
Cedar Creek, NE.....	396	Philadelphia, PA.....	1,517,550
La Vista, NE.....	11,699	State College, PA.....	38,420
Dover, NH.....	26,884	Upper Merion Township, PA.....	28,863
Lebanon, NH.....	12,568	East Providence, RI.....	48,688
Lyme, NH.....	1,679	Newport, RI.....	26,475
Alamogordo, NM.....	35,582	Greenville, SC.....	10,468
Albuquerque, NM.....	448,607	Mauldin, SC.....	15,224
Bloomfield, NM.....	6,417	Rock Hill, SC.....	49,765
Farmington, NM.....	37,844	Sioux Falls, SD.....	123,975
Rio Rancho, NM.....	51,765	Johnson City, TN.....	55,469
San Juan County, NM.....	113,801	Nashville, TN.....	545,524
Carson City, NV.....	52,457	Oak Ridge, TN.....	27,387
Henderson, NV.....	175,381	White House, TN.....	7,220
North Las Vegas, NV.....	115,488	Arlington, TX.....	332,969
Reno, NV.....	180,480	Austin, TX.....	656,562
Sparks, NV.....	66,346	Benbrook, TX.....	20,208
Washoe County, NV.....	339,486	Bryan, TX.....	34,733

Coppell, TX.....	39,958	Northampton County, VA	13,093
Corpus Christi, TX	277,454	Prince William County, VA.....	280,813
Dallas, TX.....	1,188,580	Radford, VA	15,859
Denton, TX.....	80,537	Roanoke, VA.....	94,911
Duncanville, TX	36,081	Spotsylvania County, VA.....	90,395
El Paso, TX	563,662	Stafford County, VA	92,446
Flower Mound, TX	50,702	Staunton, VA.....	23,853
Fort Worth, TX	534,694	Virginia Beach, VA.....	425,257
Georgetown, TX.....	28,339	Williamsburg, VA.....	11,998
Grand Prairie, TX	127,427	Chittenden County, VT	146,571
Houston, TX.....	1,953,631	Montpelier, VT.....	8,035
Hurst, TX.....	36,273	Auburn, WA	40,314
Hutto, TX	1,250	Bellevue, WA.....	109,569
Irving, TX	191,615	Bellingham, WA.....	67,171
McAllen, TX.....	106,414	Clark County, WA.....	345,238
Pasadena, TX.....	141,674	Federal Way, WA.....	83,259
Plano, TX	222,030	Gig Harbor, WA.....	6,465
Round Rock, TX	61,136	Hoquiam, WA.....	9,097
Rowlett, TX	44,503	Kirkland, WA	45,054
San Marcos, TX	34,733	Kitsap County, WA.....	231,969
Shenandoah, TX	1,503	Lynnwood, WA.....	33,847
Southlake, TX.....	21,519	Mountlake Terrace, WA	20,362
Sugar Land, TX.....	63,328	Ocean Shores, WA.....	3,836
Temple, TX.....	54,514	Olympia, WA.....	42,514
The Colony, TX	26,531	Pasco, WA	32,066
Tomball, TX	9,089	Redmond, WA	45,256
Farmington, UT	12,081	Renton, WA	50,052
Riverdale, UT.....	7,656	Snoqualmie, WA.....	1,631
Sandy City, UT.....	88,418	Spokane Valley, WA	75,203
Saratoga Springs, UT	1,003	Tacoma, WA.....	193,556
Springville, UT	20,424	Vancouver, WA	143,560
Washington City, UT.....	8,186	Columbus, WI.....	4,479
Albemarle County, VA	79,236	De Pere, WI	20,559
Arlington County, VA.....	189,453	Eau Claire, WI.....	61,704
Blacksburg, VA.....	39,357	Merrill, WI.....	10,146
Botetourt County, VA	30,496	Ozaukee County, WI	82,317
Chesapeake, VA	199,184	Racine, WI.....	81,855
Chesterfield County, VA.....	259,903	Suamico, WI	8,686
Hampton, VA.....	146,437	Wausau, WI.....	38,426
Hanover County, VA.....	86,320	Whitewater, WI.....	13,437
Hopewell, VA	22,354	Morgantown, WV	26,809
James City County, VA	48,102	Cheyenne, WY.....	53,011
Lexington, VA	6,867	Gillette, WY.....	19,646
Lynchburg, VA	65,269	Laramie, WY.....	27,204
Newport News, VA.....	180,150	Teton County, WY	18,251